

FY 2023 Secondary Market Survey Results

Evercore Private Capital Advisory

March 2024

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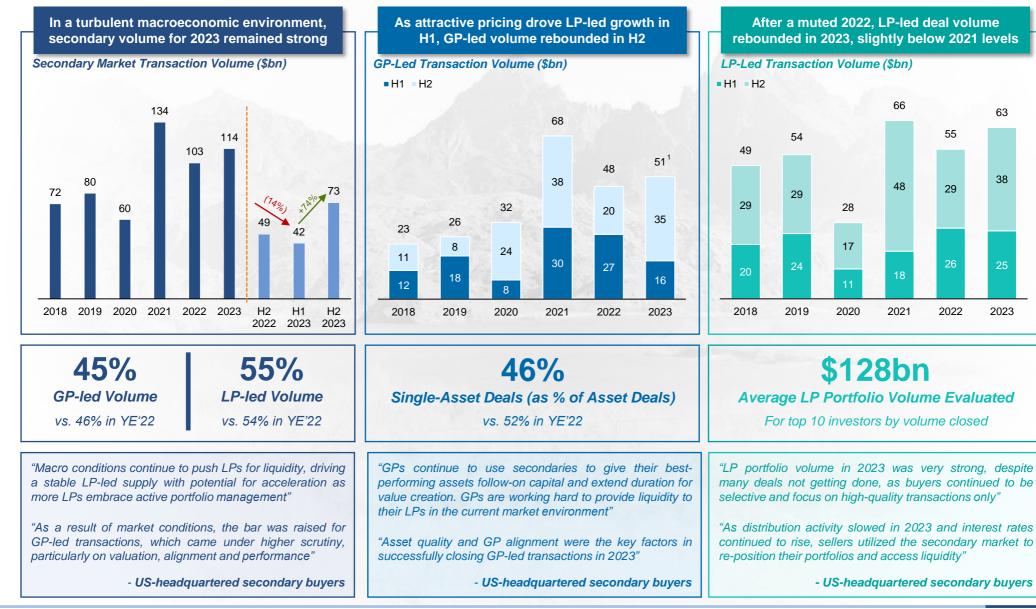
2023 at a Glance

In our last edition, we said that the secondary market had remained resilient in 2022 despite deteriorating macro conditions. In 2023, the secondary market once again outperformed a challenging macro, and we believe there is a strong case to suggest that it did so because of the tools and solutions that secondaries provide to private markets

| Relative Macroeconomic Resilience | Financial Market Challenges | Consequences in the Secondary Market | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| 3.0% vs. 2.2% Global GDP Growth (2023 actual vs. expected) ¹ The global economy was more resilient than expected in 2023, with GDP growth exceeding analysts' forecasts | \$2.9tn vs. \$3.3tn Global M&A activity in 2023 vs. 2022 (-17%) ² Global M&A activity is at its lowest since 2013, both sponsor-led transactions and overall; global ECM issuance remains down 60% vs. 2021 ³ | \$114bn vs. \$103bn Secondary Volume in 2023 vs. 2022 (+9%) The secondary market rebounded in 2023, driven by a sharp recovery in LP-led volume, which saw its second biggest year on record | | |
| Key Trends | Key Trends | "Lack of distributions via | | |
| Interest Rates - 2023 saw interest rate hikes across major economies in an attempt to slow inflation Growth is expected to remain subdued in 2024 as tighter monetary policy continues to take effect Inflation - Inflation was brought under control in major global markets in 2023, after starting the year at a 40-year CPI high Sticky wage inflation is expected to support core inflation longer, assuming labour markets remain supportive Geopolitics - A number of major geopolitical conflicts emerged in 2023 Against a backdrop of national elections planned in a number of major countries in 2024, ensuring that these conflicts don't spread geographically will be critical | Exit Environment - The muted M&A environment slowed distributions, particularly for private markets LPs ECM markets are showing some signs of recovery after a year dominated by follow-on trades rather than IPOs Assets - Major indices ended 2023 at near all-time highs - S&P 500, Nasdaq and Stoxx 600 up 24%, 43% and 13% respectively, mainly due to the top 5-7 stocks Companies generally navigated the macro environment well and adjusted to zero-interest rates coming to an end and a return to a more normalised environment Fundraising - 2023 has been a hard year for GPs, with fundraises taking longer and many falling short of targets With just \$650bn raised by PE Funds in 2023, this is the lowest amount since 2017, though at \$483m, the average fund size is at a historic high, suggesting a flight to quality and increased concentration⁴ | Wike Warakomski MDtraditional exit channels further pushed the PE secondaries market into the spotlight, showcasing the powerful tools it can offer to GPs and LPs alike"Mike Warakomski MD"Appetite for GP-leds is influenced by relative value of LP portfolio trades; interest in CV deals is much higher when the LP market is pricing at 90%+ than when it is trading closer to 80%"Image: Comparison of the spotlight, showcasing the powerful tools it can offer to GPs and LPs alike"Mike Warakomski MDImage: Comparison of the spotlight, showcasing the powerful tools it can offer to GPs and LPs alike"Mike Warakomski MDImage: Comparison of the spotlight, showcasing the powerful tools it can offer to GPs and LPs alike"Mike Warakomski MDImage: Comparison of the spotlight, showcasing the powerful tools it can offer to GPs and LPs alike"Mike Warakomski MDImage: Comparison of the spotlight, showcasing the powerful tools it can offer to GPs and LPs alike"Mike Warakomski MDImage: Comparison of the tools of tools of the tools of the tools of the tools of tools of the tools of tools of the tools of t | | |

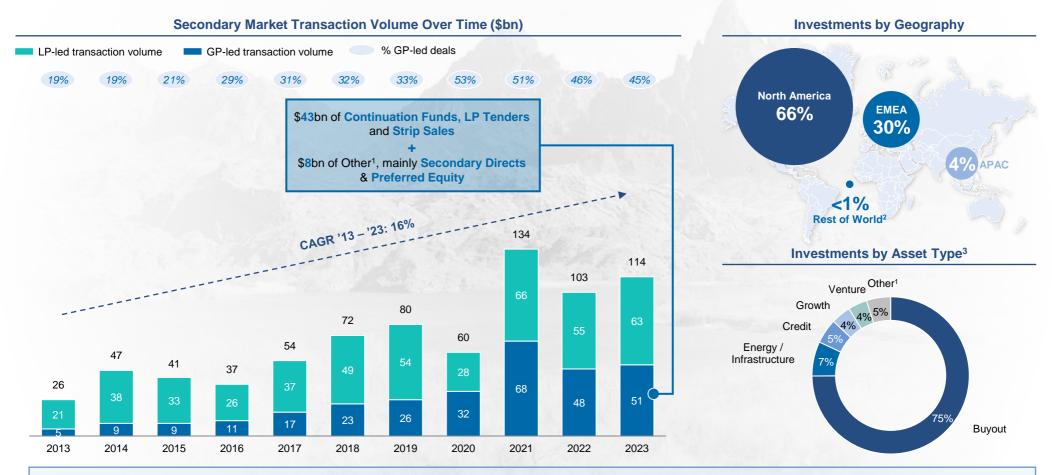
1. OECD Economic Outlook (November 2023 vs. November 2022) 4. Preqin fundraising report as at 13/12/2023

2023 Secondary Market Update



2023 Secondary Market Transaction Volume

Transaction volume reached \$114bn in 2023, a testament to the importance of secondaries as a liquidity solution to private markets



140+ secondary investors participated in our 2023 Secondary Market Survey, including non-traditional investors such as public and private pension plans, sovereign wealth funds with a dedicated secondary allocation and family offices

Evercore estimates transaction volume in 2023 amounted to \$114bn, a 15% decrease from the record year witnessed in 2021; however, an \$11bn uplift vs. 2022. Of the \$114bn of capital deployed, 52% was concentrated across the top 10 investors by volume

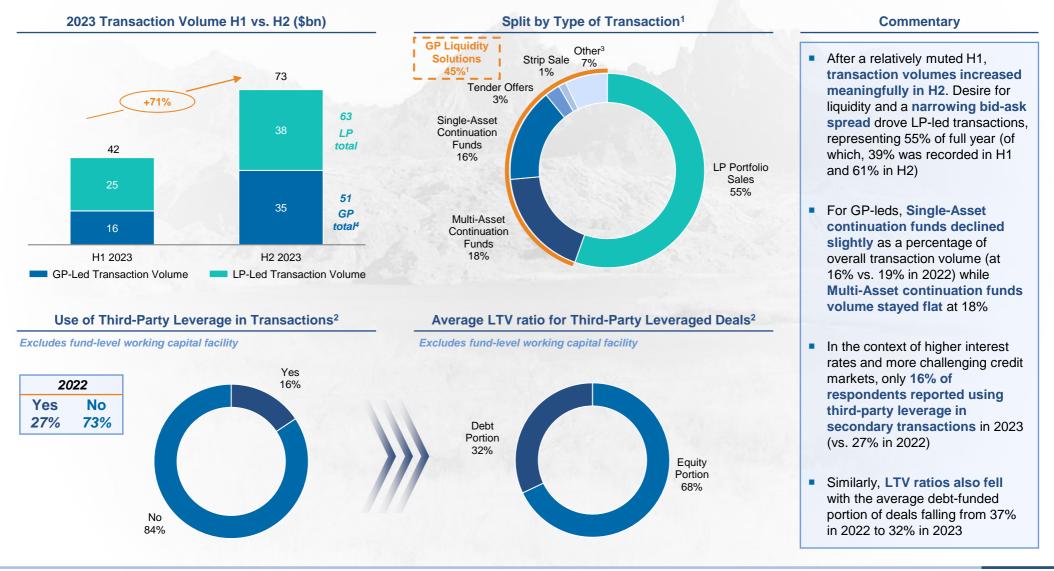
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Rest of World includes Africa, Australasia, and Latin America
 Based on transaction volumes where participants reported this information

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2023 Secondary Market Key Characteristics

At 55% of transaction volumes, LP portfolio sales again accounted for the majority of transaction volumes in 2023 (vs. 54% in 2022), though H2 was more balanced



Evercore

 1. Based on transaction volumes where participants reported this information

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 2. Based on number of respondents

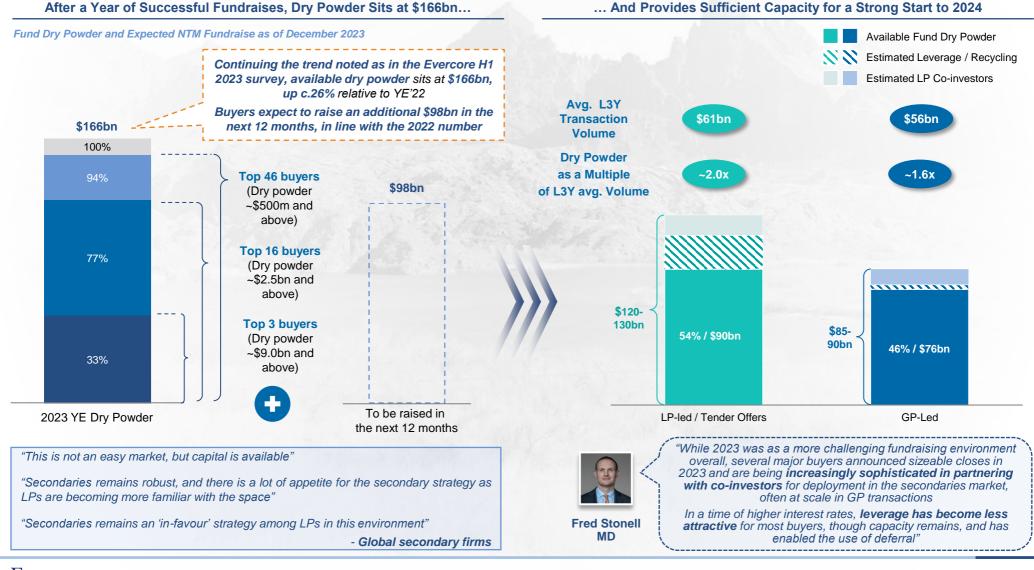
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 3. Other includes preferred equity, direct transactions & structured solution

4. GP-led transaction volume includes \$43bn of Single and Multi-Asset Continuation Funds, Strip Sales and Tenders + \$8bn of preferred equity, direct transactions & structured solutions

Secondary Dry Powder Availability

Despite many respondents reporting a challenging fundraising environment in 2023, secondary dry powder levels are strong and there is significant capital available to be deployed going into 2024



The Outlook for 2024

As LP-led pricing increased in 2023, buyers' appetite for GP-leds regained traction in H2. The ensuing equilibrium, if sustained, will provide a highly supportive backdrop for a record-breaking 2024 in secondaries

| 2023 – Buyer Predictions vs. Actuals | | uals | What to Expect in 2024 | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------|--|
| | <u>Prediction</u> <u>for 2023</u> | <u>2023_A</u> | "2023 saw the combination of a strong need for LP liquidity with the majoritise secondary market fundraising. Multiple successful raises allowed the GP-led re-open for quality assets. | market to | |
| LP Stakes | \$60-65bn | \$63bn | Alex Longden MD Momentum into 2024 is strong - for both LP- and GP-led transaction | ons" | |
| Single-Asset | | | Given the expectation of an unrushed re-opening of IPO markets and sticking interest rates further constraining sponsor M&A, many buyers commented that distribution pace will remain slow through 2024 | | |
| CVs | \$30-35bn | | LPs are therefore likely to continue (i) proactively seeking liquidity in the secon Supply / and (ii) expecting their GPs to also turn to the secondary market to offer liquid Sellers | lity | |
| Multi-Asset | \$25-30bn | \$25bn | GPs will continue to seek to improve their DPI , which has become a key point in a challenging fundraising environment | or scrutiny | |
| GP-led ¹ | \$25-50bm | φ 2 50Π | Current levels of dry powder are at a historic high at \$166bn , which is fuell fundraises by big secondary investors (e.g. Lexington, SP, GS, etc.) with rec announced by incumbents. Several new entrants have also entered the mar direct private equity firms and individuals targeting GP-led transactions | cord closes | |
| Other ² | \$15-20bn | \$8bn | Demand / While capital is available, buyers remain very selective in deploying it. Several is shifted towards "more attractive" mid-market opportunities with "Is characteristics" overall and typically a higher likelihood of closing | | |
| The average of buyers' predictions in January 2023 was a surprisingly accurate forecast of the increase in 2023 LP volume, on the back of a muted 2022 Overall GP-led volumes came up short of buyers' predictions – while performing strongly, expectations were for a new record to be set, eclipsing 2021 Comparatively, Multi-Asset transactions volume came closer to expectations than Single-Assets while tenders, strips, preferred equity and structured solutions were a good share of the deals closed in 2023 | | e, on the back of a predictions – while | With leverage expected to remain expensive for a few more quarters, persistent is elevated macro uncertainty, we don't expect LP portfolio pricing to revert COVID highs in the near term. Conversely, the upward pricing correction carried forward into 2024, which should contribute further momentum to the GP- | to 2021 or of 2023 is | |
| | | came closer to s, preferred equity | "The market appears particularly balanced as we start the year, supporting th 2024 has the potential to be the biggest year for secondary volume to including increased adoption by credit and other asset classes" | e idea that o date, | |

MD

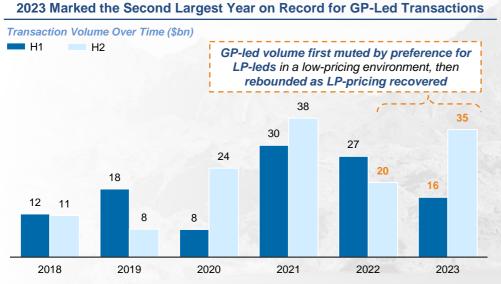
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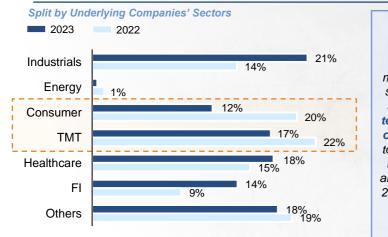
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Focus on GP-led Transactions (1/2)

GP-led transactions regained momentum in H2 2023, which closed as the second largest half ever for GP-leds, with buyers doubling down on Industrials (+7% YoY), Financials (+5%) and Healthcare (+3%)



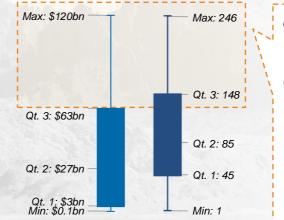
Amid a Challenging Macro, Cyclical Industries Fell as % of Transactions



A combination of market slowdown and steep pricing in 2023 saw consumer and technology deals fall out of favour relative to previous years now representing 12% of and 17% of volume vs. 20% and 22% in 2022

High Quality Deal Flow in 2023 Meant That Buyers Could be More Selective

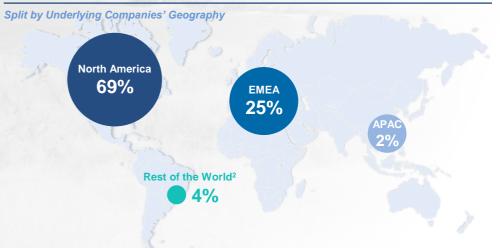
GP-led Transaction Volume Evaluated in 2023 (in \$bn and number of deals)



Consistent with trends demonstrated in H1 23, buyers were selective with deal flow. The largest buyers evaluated up to \$120bn of potential opportunities. A number of these are either set to close in 2024 and not captured in 2023 totals or were never properly launched

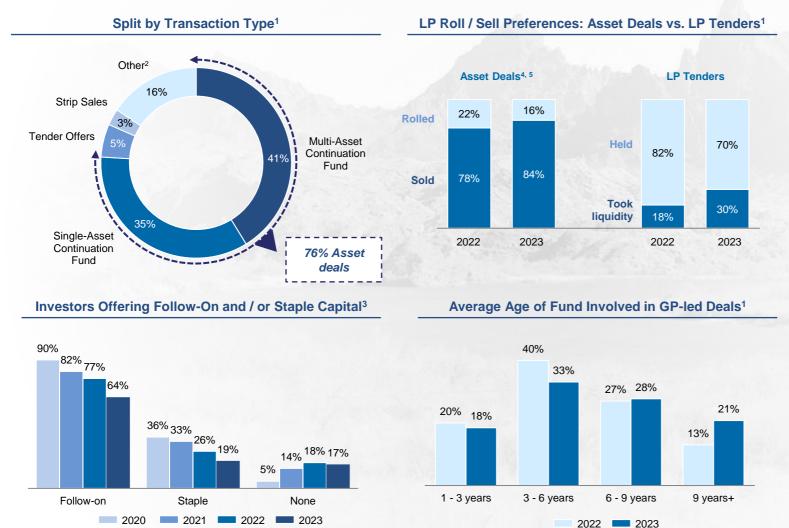
That being said, the **average buyer** reviewed only \$27bn of volume (vs. \$55bn actual volume closed) and 85 deals in 2023

North America Remained the Most Dominant Geography by Volume¹



Focus on GP-led Transactions (2/2)

Asset Deals (Single- and Multi-Asset Continuation Vehicles) continued to represent the majority of GP-led deal flow at 76% as strip sales and tenders are generally less favoured by buyers



Commentary

- Historically, LPs have taken liquidity at a much greater rate in Asset Deals than in tenders. as they tend to be a targeted solution for assets requiring more time, (vs. tenders which have a broader fund-level application)
- In 2023, as Evercore data shows, this trend continued with 85% of LPs opting to sell in Asset Deals. However, key market dynamics, including better familiarity with continuation fund transactions and the growing sophistication of LPs, will likely drive more LPs capitalise to on these opportunities going forward
- After a second year of slowing distributions, buyers reported a marked increase in LPs taking liquidity in tenders, from 18% to 30%, (supporting a 5 to combined 8% increase of total GP volume for tenders and strip sales)
- Unfunded capital as part of GPled volume continues to drop. suggesting that buyers are more selective with ways to provide new money

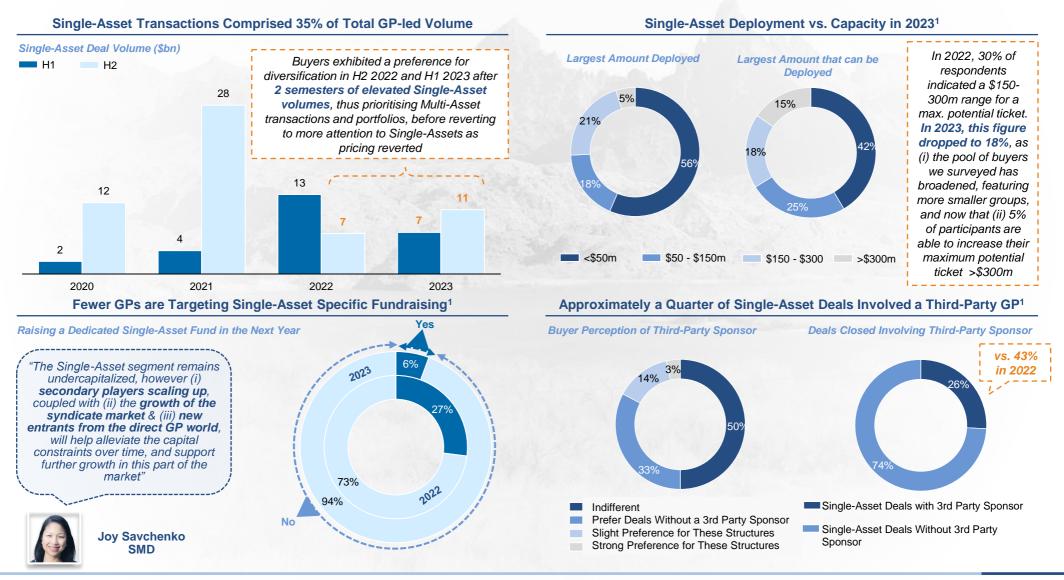
Evercore

1. Based on transaction volumes where participants reported this information PRIVATE CAPITAL ADVISORY 2. Other includes preferred equity, direct 9 transactions & structured solution 4. Includes Single-Asset and Multi-Asset Continuation Funds, and Strip Sales 5. Based on Evercore internal data

3. Based on number of respondents

Focus on Single-Asset Transactions

At 35% of GP-led deals, Single-Asset transactions still represent a big part of the secondaries market, typically around star assets

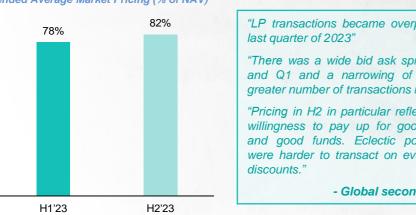


Focus on LP-led Transactions (1/2)

The secondary LP market in 2023 was underpinned by an unmistakeable trend: the need for liquidity. At 55% of total volume, LP transactions represented \$63bn of volume, driven by the attractive pricing as supply and demand of portfolios shifted



Despite Many Buyers' Perceptions, Pricing was Relatively Constant in 2023¹



Blended Average Market Pricing (% of NAV)

"LP transactions became overpriced in the

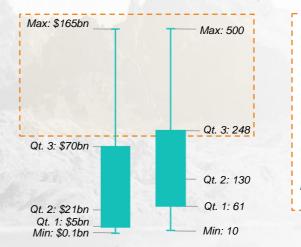
"There was a wide bid ask spread in 2022 and Q1 and a narrowing of spread and greater number of transactions in H2 2023"

"Pricing in H2 in particular reflected buyers" willingness to pay up for good managers and good funds. Eclectic portfolio sales were harder to transact on even with high

- Global secondary buyers

...and Pipelines Suggest FY Volume Could've Been Significantly Larger

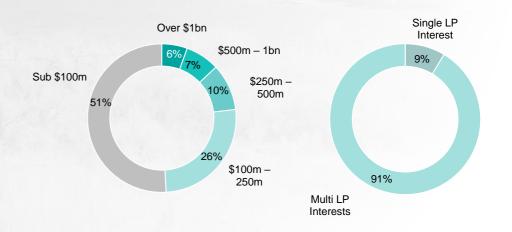
LP-Led Transaction Volume Evaluated in 2023 (in \$m and number of deals)



Similarly, as for GP-led transactions, data from the larger buyers point to significant overhang, with transactions either due to close shortly / unable to close in 2023

LP-led volumes reviewed align more closely with market volume than for GP-led figures, pointing to a higher closing rate

Split by Size of LP Interest Portfolio



Evercore **PRIVATE CAPITAL ADVISORY** 1. Based on Evercore internal data

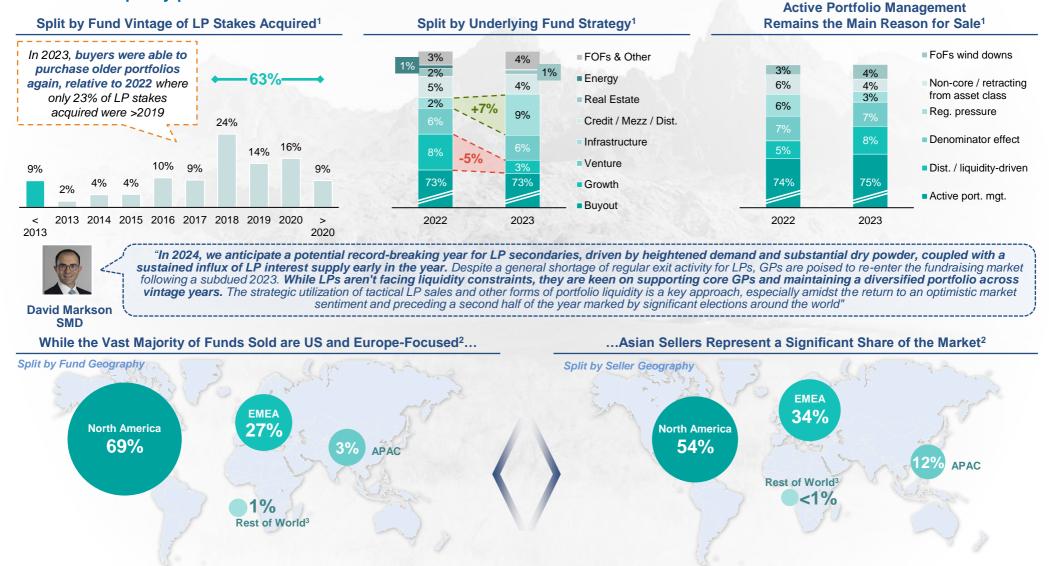
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Focus on LP-led Transactions (2/2)

Relative to 2022, the proportion of very young funds was significantly reduced, as buyers aimed to focus on portfolios offering better nearer-term liquidity profiles



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1. Based on number of respondents

2. Based on transaction volumes where participants reported this information

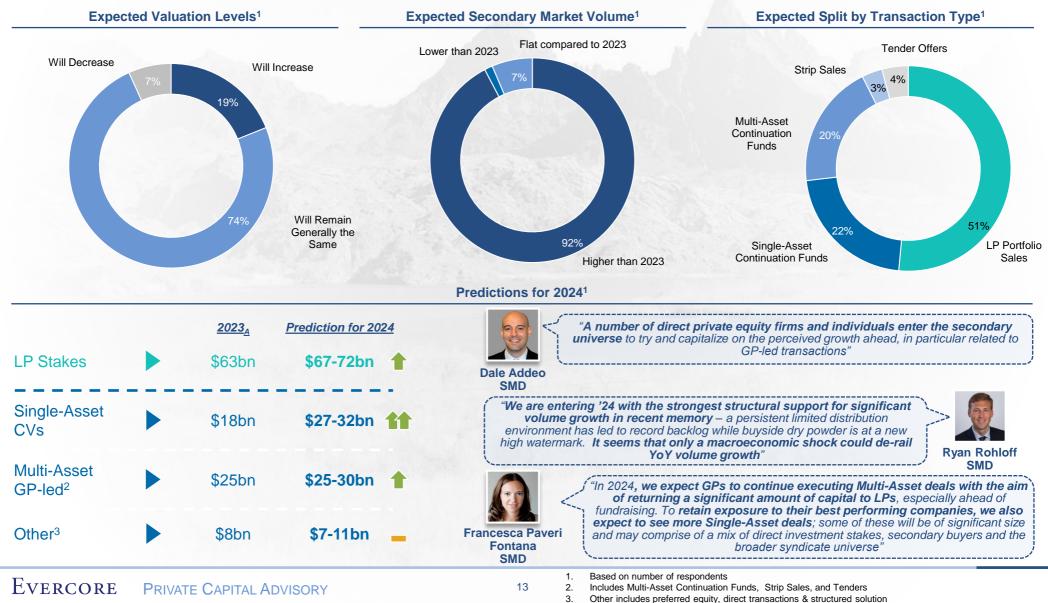
3. Rest of World includes Africa, Australasia, and Latin America

2024 Focus

lnfr

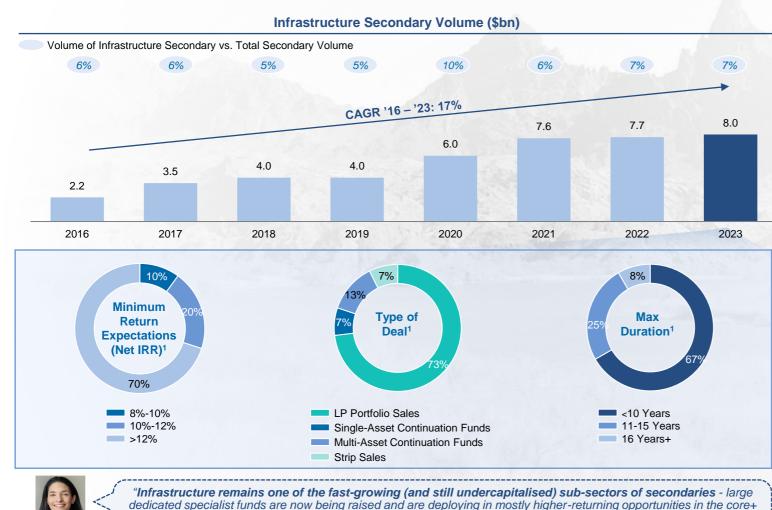
Buyers' Predictions for 2024

Broad market consensus is that secondary transaction volumes in 2024 will exceed 2023, with LP-led deal flow expected to account for ~50% of transaction volumes



Focus on the Infrastructure Secondary Market

A handful of very large LP portfolios were acquired by several buyers as a mosaic and accounted for a very large share of the total market, which allowed infrastructure volume to increase again in 2023



\$8.0bn

Total Volume Closed (7% of total)

- The infrastructure market in 2023 has been characterised by several outsized LP transactions, weighted towards sellers based in Asia and the US
- While a lot of capital has been raised, these sales have consumed a lot of the dry powder, which buyers will need and aim to replenish in 2024
- The "core" part of the market is not properly served by the secondary market, with no buyers reporting net IRR expectations below 8% and limited appetite for longerduration assets
- It will be interesting to see how the secondary market may be impacted by large, recently announced acquisitions of infrastructure platforms by groups such as BlackRock, CVC and General Atlantic

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Jasmine Hunet

Lamourille SMD / value-add space. Large diversified LP portfolios have traded last year, and we expect that trend to continue

into 2024, alongside a few well-selected, high-quality GP-leds. Non-specialist buyers (primary allocators) are also

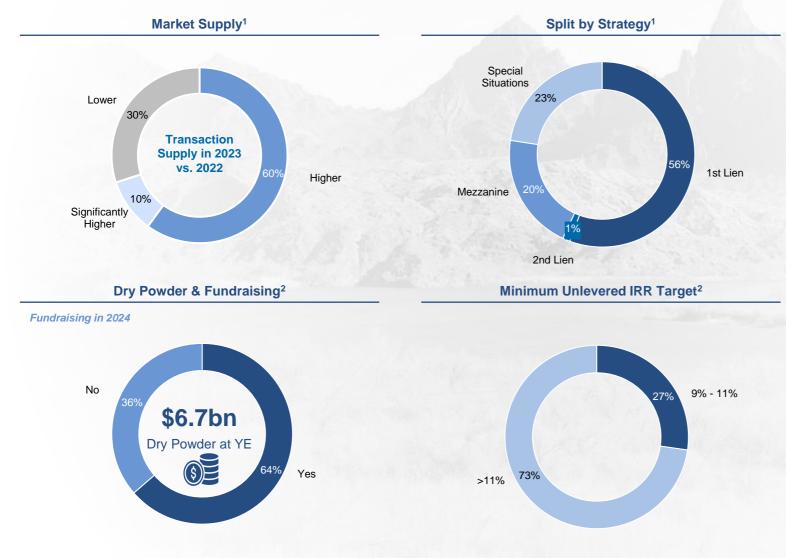
key market participants'

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Focus on the Credit Secondary Market

With \$5.8bn of transaction volume in 2023, representing approx. 5% of the secondary market in 2023, private credit secondaries is expected to be an attractive area of growth for secondary investors in the coming years



\$5.8bn Total Volume Closed (5% of total)

- Credit continues to be a source of potential step-function growth for the secondary market, spurred by direct lending tailwinds. However, despite the new entrants and good fundraising momentum, volume remains relatively muted
- For 2024 to be a true break-out year for credit, we will look out for one or more of the following to materialise: (i) lower rates reducing investors' cost of capital and bid-ask spread with it, (ii) continued education of credit GPs and greater acceptance of secondaries, balancing LP- and GP-led volumes, (iii) investor appetite broadens beyond senior credit, and / or (iv) successful fundraising efforts enhance market capitalisation and competitive dynamics
- Higher rates supported returns in 2023, also limiting the overall volume, as sellers who could do so, held on to their credit portfolios

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